























UDRP

- · Arbitration-like proceeding, mandatory for domain name registrant if [¶ 4(a)]
 - (i) your domain name is identical or confusingly similar to a trademark or service mark in which the complainant has rights; and
 - (ii) you have no rights or legitimate interests in respect of the domain name; and
 - (iii) your domain name has been registered and is being used in bad faith.

UDRP

- UDRP is relatively quick, cheap (~\$2,000)
- Complaining trademark owner files a complaint with dispute-resolution provider (WIPO, CPR, NAF, ADNDRC)
- Domain name registrant gets notice and opportunity to
- Panel (1 or 3 panelists) issues decision based entirely on written record: for complainant (usually transfer of domain name) or for respondent
- No appeal; If either party to a UDRP complaint is dissatisfied with the results, it can challenge the decision in court

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Madonna.com

- Domain name pointing to "adult entertainment
 - "Madonna.com is not affiliated or endorsed by the Catholic Church, Madonna College, Madonna Hospital or Madonna the singer."
- · Gambling?
- Artistic depiction of the Virgin Mary?
- · Madonna Rehabilitation Hospital?

ICANN's UDRP

- 4. Mandatory Administrative Proceeding.
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 (a) Applicable Disputes. The complainant must prove:

 (i) domain name is identical or confusingly similar to a trademark or service mark in which the complainant has rights; and

 (ii) no fights or legitimate interests in respect of the domain name, and

 (iii) domain name has been registered and is being used in bad faith.

- (iii) domain name has been registered and is being used in bad faith.
 (b) Evidence of Registration and Use in Bad Faith.
 (i) registration / aquisition of domain name primarily for the purpose of selling, renting, or otherwise transferring the domain name registration to the complainant mark-owner or competitor; or
 (ii) intent to prevent the owner of the trademark or service mark from reflecting the mark in a corresponding domain name, with a pattern of such conduct; or
 (iii) intent to prevent the owner of the trademark or service mark from reflecting the mark in a corresponding domain name, with a pattern of such conduct; or
 (iii) intent primarily to distunct for commercial gain, Internet users to volume the late or other failled to lead to 1, programmer of the programmer of your web site or location or of a product or service on your web site or location.

ICANN's UDRP: Defenses

- . 4. Mandatory Administrative Proceeding.
- (c) Demonstrate Your Rights to and Legitimate Interests in the Domain Name
 - (i) before any notice to you of the dispute, your use of, or demonstrable preparations to use, the domain name or a name corresponding to the domain name in connection with a bona fide offering of goods or services; or

 - (ii) you (as an individual, business, or other organization) have been commonly known by the domain name, even if you have acquired no trademark or service mark rights; or (iii) you are making a legitimate noncommercial or fair use of the domain name, and thou liment for commercial gain to mislaedingly divert consumers or to tarnish the trademark or service mark at issue.

Beyond UDRP

- · Trademark owner can go to court without ever going through the UDRP process
- Is UDRP congruent with federal trademark law?
 - Does it include all infringement/dilution?
 - Does it exclude all non-infringement/fair use?
- Do its panelists make the law correctly?
 - vivendiuniversalsucks.com "confusingly similar" to "Vivendi Universal"?

terriwelles.com



META-TAGS: <titile>Terri Welles Erotica</titile> <META NAME="description" CONTENT="Playboy Playmate Of The Year 1981 Terri Welles website featuring erotic nude photos, semi-nude photos, softcore and exclusive Members Club"> <META NAME="keywords" CONTENT="terri, welles, playmate, playboy, model, models, nude, naked, ...

Nominative fair use

- Goods or services not readily identifiable without use of the trademark
- · Defendant used only so much as is necessary
- Defendant did not suggest sponsorship or endorsement

Alternatives

- · Search engines
 - "Sponsored Results"?
 - Keyword sales to advertisers?
- · Shared splash screen,
- Keywords (RealNames)

Trademark

- Infringement
- Protect: Any TM
- · Plaintiff must show:
 - D used in commerce
 - In connection with sale/etc.
- Likely to cause consumer confusion

 Scope: class of goods or service, where use or likely expansion
- Dilution Protects: Famous marks
- Plaintiff must show P has famous mark

 - P'nas famous mark
 P's mark is distinctive
 D made "commercial use in commerce"
 Began after P's mark became famous
- Causes dilution of the distinctive quality of the mark
- Scope: all goods and services

Infringement

- · TM plaintiff must prove
 - It posesses a mark
 - Defendant used the mark
 - ...in commerce
 - ...in connection with the sale, offering for sale, distribution, or advertising of goods or services
 - ...without authorization
 - Use was likely to confuse consumers



















